

THE SECOND-HAND GOODS STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE
Processing amendment of General information of Second-Hand Goods entity

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 As the Dealer / Recycler are registered it may be necessary to update their profile as needed. This ensure that the information of such profiles are kept up to date and ensure compliance for the period of five years until the dealer / recycler needs to renew the registration.
- 1.2 In the instance when the information of a general nature is amended the compliance of such dealer / recycler is not affected.
- 1.3 In the instance where the location, nominated person of the business or type of the business is changing the compliance is affected.
- 1.4 This process is either activated by the notice from the dealer / recycler to amend general information or a decision from an appeal process where the request to amend the information was initially refused.
- 1.5 The holder of a certificate of registration must notify the National Commissioner in writing within thirty (30) days if:
- (a) There is any change with regard to any information that was submitted in respect of the application for registration;
 - (b) There is a change in the control or ownership of the dealer; or
 - (c) There is any change that impacts on the ability of the dealer to meet all or any of the requirements for its registration in terms of the Act.
- 1.6 A notification of change of information under Section 8 of the Second-Hand Goods Act, 2009 (Act No 6 of 2009), will be submitted to the DSO in one or more of the following instances:
- (a) Change of Address;
 - (b) Change of Responsible Person/Persons responsible for the day-to-day management;
 - (c) Change of the Classes of Goods;
 - (d) Changes which impacts on the ability of the dealer to meet all or any of its requirements for registration; and
 - (e) Termination of registration by the dealer/recycler.

2. PROCESS FLOW: AMEND GENERAL INFORMATION OF SECOND-HAND GOODS ENTITY

3. APPLICATION PROCEDURE

The Application Procedure as depicted in Diagram 8(Process Flow: Amend general information of Second-Hand Goods entity), will be explained in the following manner:

- Every process step (block) IS alphabetically numbered and individually explained

3.1 **"A" – ISSUE AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT**

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO must issue an Acknowledgement of Receipt [SAPS 601(c)] to the applicant on receipt of the Dealer s' Application (SAPS 601).



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph **5.4.3.1** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods: Second-Hand Goods

"The form, SAPS 604 (Notification of Change of Information) is submitted to the DSO by the dealer/recycler concerned."

Paragraph **5.4.3.2** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

"The DSO must record the SAPS 604 Notification in the SAPS 603 Register (Register for Received Second-Hand Goods Documentation), whether the application is complete or not. The SAPS 603 Register must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions."

Paragraph **5.4.3.5** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

"The DSO must issue a SAPS 601(c) (Acknowledgement of Receipt of Second-Hand Goods Documentation) to the applicant on receipt of the Notification and must ensure that it is completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions."



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION



The SAPS 601(c) Form (Acknowledgement of Receipt of Second-Hand Goods Documentation) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

The following documents are attached to this “Process of a new Application for the registration of a Second-Hand Goods Dealer” SOP.

SAPS 601(c) Proforma (**Annexure C.1**)

SAPS 601(c) Completion Instructions (**Annexure C.2**)

SYSTEM FUNCTIONS



TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).

3.2 “B” – FILE APPLICATION / NOTIFICATION FOR RECOMMENDATION

PROCESS EXECUTION

The changes that is required relates to the nominated person and no amendment can be made without following the normal process for assuring that the nominated person is not disqualified in terms of the Act.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph **5.4.3.15** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The notification must be filed in the existing Z20 Dealers/Recycler File.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The Z20 Dealers File must be completed as per relevant Completion Instructions.



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.3 **“C” – ENSURE THAT ALL SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION WHERE PROVIDED IN TERMS OF REQUIREMENTS**

PROCESS EXECUTION

When receiving the notice make sure that all the supporting documents are present and that all the information necessary is available.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph **5.4.3.4** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The DSO must check for the completeness of the SAPS 604 Notification. The SAPS 604 Form must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions and ensure that the supporting documents to the SAPS 604 Notification complies with the relevant Checklist Guideline.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 604 Form (Notification of Change of Information) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 604 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 604 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.4 “D” – REQUEST ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM DEALER / RECYCLER

PROCESS EXECUTION

In the case where not all the information or the supporting documentation is available the DSO needs to request the required information / documentation from the dealer / recycler.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.4.3.6 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“In the event that the notification is incomplete, the DSO must return the notification to the applicant with a copy of the Checklist Guideline, clearly indicating the information/documents still outstanding. The applicant must be given ten (10) working days to submit the outstanding information/documents.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 604 Form (Notification of Change of Information) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 604 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 604 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.5 “E” – UPDATE SECOND-HAND GOODS SYSTEM

PROCESS EXECUTION

The outstanding documentation must be recorded in the Second-hand goods system and also in the SAPS 603 ito of the applicable columns.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.4.3.14 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The required information must be entered into the fields provided by the Second-Hand Goods Control System.”

Paragraph 5.4.3.2 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The DSO must record the SAPS 604 Notification in the SAPS 603 Register (Register for Received Second-Hand Goods Documentation), whether the application is complete or not. The SAPS 603 Register must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 603 (Register for Received Second-Hand Goods Documentation) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 603 Proforma (**Annexure B.1**)

SAPS 603 Completion Instructions (**Annexure B.2**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.6 **PRECONDITION !**

Requested information or documentation must be brought back within the specified time.

3.7 **“F” – RECEIVE REQUESTED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM DEALER/ RECYCLER**

PROCESS EXECUTION

After the dealer / recycler gathered the required information / documentation the DSO receives the requested information / documentation for further attention.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.4.3.4 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The DSO must check for the completeness of the SAPS 604 Notification. The SAPS 604 Form must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions and ensure that the supporting documents to the SAPS 604 Notification complies with the relevant Checklist Guideline.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

N/A



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.8 “G” – COMPLETE RETURN OF SERVICE DOCUMENT

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO completes a return of service document (SAPS 606) for the serving of notification.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.6.5.3 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The notice must be served on the applicant, dealer or recycler by the DSO in person and the Return of Service (confirmation that the notice was served) must be filed in the relevant Z20 Dealers File. The applicable columns of the SAPS 603 and SHG System must be updated accordingly. The SAPS 603 Register must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.”



Section 35 of the Act: Service of documents

*“(1)The manner of service of a notice or other document to be served on or given to a person in terms of this Act may be prescribed.
(2)This section does not apply to notices or other documents served or given during the course of any proceedings in a court of law.”*

Section 36 of the Act: Return of Service

“ A document that is signed by a police official indicating that the service was effected in accordance with section 35(1) is, upon production in a court, prima facie evidence of service of the document.”

APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure ...**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.9 “H” – SERVE NOTICE OF INTENTION TO REFUSE REGISTRATION

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO serves completed return of service document (SAPS 606) and the Notice to intent to refuse the registration on the Applicant.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)
- Second-Hand Goods Dealer/Recycler



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.8.3.3 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“In the event that the Station Commander approves the cancellation, the DSO must notify the dealer in writing of any decision taken and state the reasons for and the date on which the decision takes effect.”

Section 10 of the Act: Termination and cancellation of registration

“(5) The National Commissioner must notify the dealer in writing of any decision taken under this section and state the reasons for and the date on which cancellation takes effect in such notice.”

This section does not apply to notices or other documents served or given during the course of any proceedings in a court of law



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.10 “I” – RESPONSIBLE PERSON SIGN RETURN OF SERVICE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO must complete a return of service on which the Dealer/ Responsible person will acknowledge receipt thereof.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Dealer
- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Section 36 of the Act

“A document that is signed by a police official indicating that the service was effected in accordance with section 35(1) is upon production in a court prima facie evidence of service of the document.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)

Update SAPS 603 register – Column 1 below serial number insert “CANCELLED or TERMINATED” sign and date.



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.11 “J” – FILE RETURN OF SERVICE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO files the completed return of service document (SAPS 606) in the dealers file.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph **5.4.3.15** of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The notification must be filed in the existing Z20 Dealers/Recycler File.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.12 “K” – ESTABLISH IF DEALER / RECYCLER IS REGISTERED AT INDICATED ADDRESS IN CURRENT PRECINCT

PROCESS EXECUTION



The DSO must determine if the applicant has indicated that other premises than those, for which the applicant applies, will be utilized to store second-hand goods or alternatively have already been registered for purposes to trade in second-hand goods.

If the business is relocating to a new precinct the complete Dealer / recycler file needs to be requested.

In the case where the dealer / recycler is conducting a second business in a different precinct such business is dealt with in the manner as a new application.

RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)



- Second-Hand Goods Officer

GOVERNANCE



Section 3(1)(b) of the Act – Application for Registration

“3. (1)(b) The National Commissioner may require the applicant to provide further information necessary for processing the application.”

Paragraph 5.4.3.7 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

In the case of a notification of change of address, the street address of the second-hand goods premises must be visited in order to verify the location.

APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION



The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)

SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.13 “L” – REQUEST FILE FROM PRECINCT WHERE THE DEALER / RECYCLER IS REGISTERED

PROCESS EXECUTION

In the case where such premises do exist in another precinct and the dealer / recycler relocated the business to another precinct, the DSO of the current precinct must request the dealer / recycler file from the DSO in which the dealer / recycler previously conducted trade.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

??????????????????



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.14 “M” – STATION OF INITIAL REGISTRATION GETS FILE FROM ARCHIVE

PROCESS EXECUTION

On request the DSO retrieves file from the archive / registry and prepare file for handing over to the requesting station / DSO.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Z20 File – Dealer / Recycler Registration File



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.15 **“N” – REQUESTING STATION FETCH BY HAND REQUESTED DEALER / RECYCLER FILE**

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO who requested the file must fetch the file by hand, as the information of the Dealer / Recycler file is of confidential nature and also to expedite the process.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

????????? (Fetching by hand!!!)



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Z20 File – Dealer / Recycler Registration File



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.16 “O” – PRINT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT FOR REQUESTED FILE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO preparing the Dealer / Recycler file to be handed over also print and complete the Acknowledgement of receipt for the handing over of the file.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 601(c) Form (Acknowledgement of Receipt of Second-Hand Goods Documentation) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

The following documents are attached to this “Process of a new Application for the registration of a Second-Hand Goods Dealer” SOP.

SAPS 601(c) Proforma (**Annexure C.1**)

SAPS 601(c) Completion Instructions (**Annexure C.2**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.17 **“P” – ATTACH SIGNED ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT IN DEALER / RECYCLER REGISTER**

PROCESS EXECUTION

The receiving DSO signs acknowledgement of receipt in the Dealer / Recycler file and keep a copy as proof of handing over of the file.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Z20 File – Dealer / Recycler Registration File



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.18 “Q” – STATION OF INITIAL REGISTRATION UPDATES SYSTEM INFORMATION

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO of the station who originally registered the Dealer / Recycler updates the Second-Hand goods System updates the system by transferring the dealer / recycler file to the requesting dealer / recycler.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

????????? – ITO – transferring the delaeer / recycler file.



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Not Applicable



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.19 **“R” – FILE NOTICE OF ADDRESS AMENDMENT IN DEALER / RECYCLER FILE**

PROCESS EXECUTION

Upon receiving the file the DSO acknowledge the receiving of the file in the Second-Hand goods system, and file the notification of the address amendment in the Z20 file.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Z20 File – Dealer / Recycler Registration File



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.20 “S” – PREPARE DOCUMENTATION FOR RECOMMENDATION

PROCESS EXECUTION

DSO makes a recommendation on the requested amendment to information which changes and will have an effect on the compliance of the Dealer / recycler.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 604 Form (Notification of Change of Information) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 604 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 604 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.21 “T” – UPDATE PROFILE IN SECOND-HAND GOODS SYSTEM

PROCESS EXECUTION

After the change request was verified and approved the requested amendments may be made on the Second-Hand Goods system.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

Paragraph 5.4.3.24 of National Instruction 1/2013: Second-Hand Goods

“The DSO must ensure that all relevant second-hand goods related records and/or systems are continuously updated before final issuing of the second-hand goods dealers/recyclers certificate.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 604 Form (Notification of Change of Information) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 604 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 604 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.22 “U” – NOTIFY DEALER / RECYCLER OF UPDATES

PROCESS EXECUTION

Updates which did not had any effect on the compliance of the Dealer / recycler must be communicated to the Dealer / Recycler once it is done.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

N/A



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

Notification Letter



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.23 “V” – COMPLETE RETURN OF SERVICE DOCUMENT

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO completes a return of service document (SAPS 606) for the serving of notification.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

NA



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.24 “W” – NOTIFY DEALER / RECYCLER TO RE-NOMINATE RESPONSIBLE PERSON

PROCESS EXECUTION

During the verification process, it may be found that the person nominated as the Overseer of the Second-Hand Goods individual or business is not compliant and is disqualified, such overseer **must** re-nominate a person who will be compliant and also will be able to assist.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Officer



GOVERNANCE

?????-ito re-nomination



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 604 Form (Notification of Change of Information) must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions:

SAPS 604 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 604 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.25 “X” – SERVE NOTIFICATION ON DEALER / RECYCLER OR ESTATE OVERSEER OF CHANGES MADE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO serves completed return of service document (SAPS 606) and the Notice to intent to refuse the registration on the Applicant.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)
- Second-Hand Goods Dealer/Recycler



GOVERNANCE

Section 35 of the Act-Service of documents

“(1)The manner of service of a notice or other document to be served on or given to a person in terms of this Act may be prescribed.”

This section does not apply to notices or other documents served or given during the course of any proceedings in a court of law



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure ...**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.26 “Y” – RESPONSIBLE PERSON SIGN RETURN OF SERVICE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO must complete a return of service on which the Dealer/ Responsible person will acknowledge receipt thereof.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Second-Hand Goods Dealer
- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

Section 36 of the Act

“A document that is signed by a police official indicating that the service was effected in accordance with section 35(1) is upon production in a court prima facie evidence of service of the document.”



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)

Update SAPS 603 register – Column 1 below serial number insert “CANCELLED or TERMINATED” sign and date.



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).



3.27 “Z” – FILE RETURN OF SERVICE

PROCESS EXECUTION

The DSO files the completed return of service document (SAPS 606) in the dealers file.



RESPONSIBLE PERSON(S)

- Designated Second-Hand Goods Officer (DSO)



GOVERNANCE

???????



APPLICABLE DOCUMENTATION

The SAPS 606 – Return of Service must be completed as per the relevant Completion Instructions.

SAPS 606 Proforma (**Annexure**)

SAPS 606 Completion Instructions (**Annexure**)



SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

TO BE ADDED (SYSTEM NOT YET IMPLEMENTED).

